



# Power Amplifier for Real Time Digital Simulation



## About us

Throughout the last decade, PONOVO POWER CO., LTD (previously known as Power Advanced Co., LTD) has been focusing on providing professional solutions to over 5000 clients in the fields of intelligent testing and power quality control.

### **2001:** Foundation of PONOVO POWER CO., LTD

- 2001:** Launch of PWA, the relay test system with in-built output monitoring and recording function
- 2002:** Launch of PW466A, the relay test system with 6 currents and 6 voltages
- 2003:** Launch of PH01, the testing system for Traveling Wave Fault Locator
- 2004:** Launch of PWS, the relay test system for subway used protective relays
- 2005:** Launch of PWF, the relay test system for digital substation with IEC61850 protocol
- 2005:** Launch of e40, the software for automatic test and management
- 2006:** Launch of the relay test system for serial compensation system used relays
- 2007:** Launch of PM605A, the universal calibrator and test system
- 2008:** Launch of T200A, the single phase universal tester which can provide 120s output time at 250A
- 2008:** Launch of MR1200, the portable disturbance recorder with in-built oscilloscope function
- 2008:** Launch of PowerTest relay test software
- 2009:** Launch of the relay test system for 500KV DC converting station test application
- 2009:** Launch of L336i, the compact relay test system with 6 currents and 4 voltages and has a weight of 8.8kg
- 2009:** Launch of PCT100i, the CT/PT tester with a weight of 11kg
- 2009:** Launch of HB-6000, the online DGA (dissolved gas analyzer) system for transformer
- 2009:** Launch of PF3000, the test system for automatic test of power filters
- 2009:** Launch of T1000/T2000, the primary injection kit which can provide 120s output time at 1000A
- 2009:** Launch of TD4000A, which can continuously supply 4000A DC current for testing DC type CT
- 2010:** Launch of PCT200i, new generation of CT\PT Tester
- 2010:** Launch of PNS series portable digital signal analyzer for intelligent substation maintenance
- 2010:** Launch of new generation NF801 portable Fiber Digital relay tester with 8 fiber optical ports
- 2010:** Launch of SSCS, the solid state composite switch for improving the performance of capacitor bank control
- 2010:** Launch of LVRT (Low voltage ride through)
- 2011:** Launch of APF (Active Power Filter)
- 2012:** Launch of PMU600 phasor measurement unit
- 2012:** Launch of PNS610 new generation of network analyzer
- 2013:** Launch of PNA1000 online network monitoring and analyzing system
- 2015:** Launch of PNI302i the merging unit tester
- 2015:** Launch of PW4361D new optic-analog relay tester
- 2015:** Launch of PNS630 new generation of network analyzer
- 2015:** Launch of PNA702 electrical switchboard network test set
- 2015:** Launch of PMUT600 PMU(Phasor Measurement Unit - IEC61850) test set

## Power Amplifier for Real Time Digital Simulator

**PA** series amplifiers are specially designed for power network real time simulation applications, which requires large power output, high accuracy even at high current output for all kinds of load. It can be used together with RTDS to compose a complete power network real time dynamic simulation system.



# Specifications and typical configurations

## Panel mount type

Model	Output	Type	Notes
PAC2000B	1×200A RMS, 2400VA/phase	4U	Requires PAP-01 power unit
PA60Bi	3×60A RMS, 800VA/phase, 4×120V RMS ,60VA/phase,	4U	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz
PAC60Ci	6×30A RMS, 450VA/phase	4U	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz
PA30Bi	3×30A RMS, 450VA/phase ,4×120V RMS ,60VA/phase,	4U	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz
PA30Bi-H	3×30A RMS 450VA/phase,4×250V RMS 75VA/phase	4U	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz
PAV250Bi	6 x 250V RMS,75VA/phase	4U	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz
PAV120Bi	6 x 120V RMS,60VA/phase	4U	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz

## Portable Type

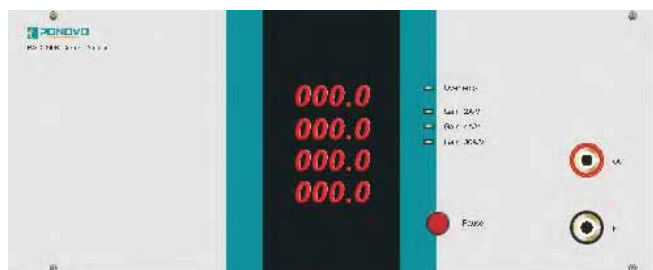
PAC60Cip	6×30A RMS, 210VA/phase	4U	110V or 220V AC
PA60Bip	3×60A RMS, 800VA/phase, 4×120V RMS ,60VA/phase,	4U	110V or 220V AC
PA30Bip	3×30A RMS, 210VA/phase ; 4×120V RMS, 60VA/phase	4U	110V or 220V AC
PA30Bip-H	3×30A RMS, 210VA/phase; 4×250V RMS, 75VA/phase	4U	110V or 220V AC
PAV250Bip	6 x 250V RMS, 75VA/phase	3U	110V or 220V AC
PAV120Bip	6 x 120V RMS, 60VA/phase	3U	110V or 220V AC

## Optional Accessories

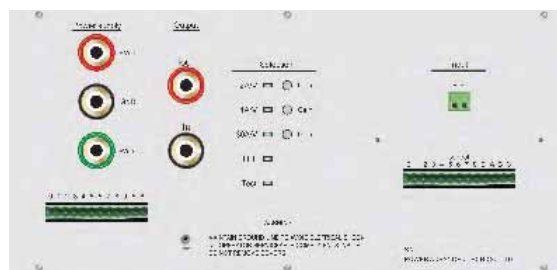
PAD24	Binary input & output converter Number: 12; type: NC (300V, 0.5A)	2U	220V AC
PAP01	Three phase main power supply for PAC2000	Cabinet	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz
PAP02	Three phase main power supply for PA series amplifiers	Cabinet	3 phase 380VAC±10%, 47-63Hz
PSS01B	Circuit Breaker Simulator(single tripping coil)	3U	220V AC
PSS02B	Circuit Breaker Simulator(two tripping coils, 2.5A)	3U	220V AC
PSS05B	Circuit Breaker Simulator(two tripping coils, 5A)	3U	220V AC
PAT01	Control unit(limit high current output, protect relay under test, reference base signal for calibrating amplifier source)	2U	220V AC

# Panel mount type

## PAC2000B



PAC2000B front view

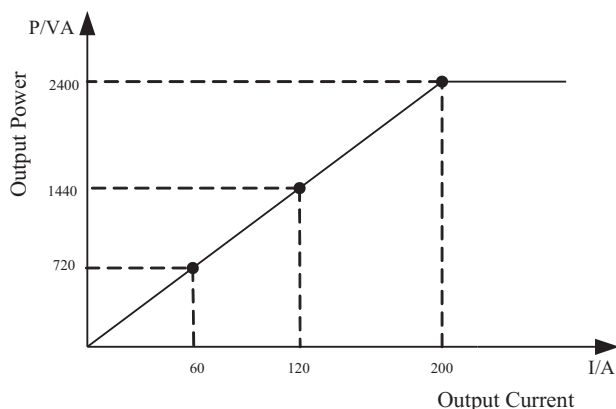


PAC2000B rear view

## Technical Data

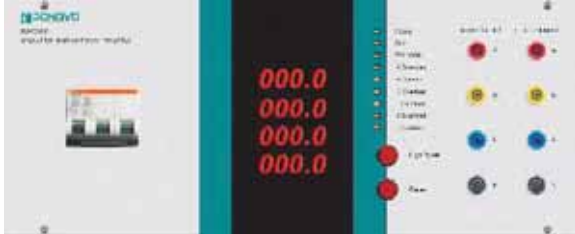
Single phase current amplifiers(200A)	
Model	PAC2000B
Current output	0~200A RMS
Max. output power	> 2400VA(200A output)
Input signal-Analog	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ )
Input signal-Digital (optional)	Support Aurora protocol communication
Current accuracy	0.2%(0.5A-200A)
Current typical accuracy	< 0.1%
Differential input impedance	20k
Gain	2A/V or 4A/V or 30A/V
Harmonic distortion ratio	$\leq 0.2\%$
Linearity	$\leq 0.2\%$
Phase accuracy	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$
Step response	< 20us
Input/output delay	< 20us
DC power supply	PAP01
Power supply	3 phase 380V AC 50/60 Hz
Chassis	4U 19 inches

Current amplifiers (200A) Power





## PAC60Ci



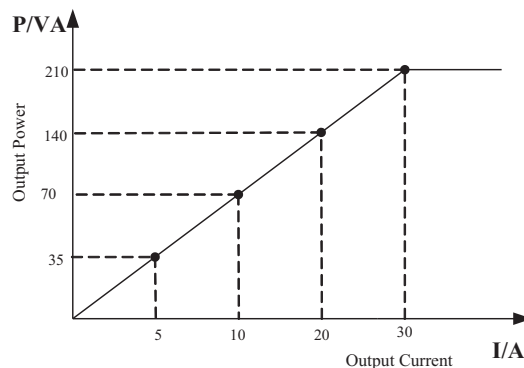
PAC60Ci front view



PAC60Ci rear view

## Technical Data

6 Phase Current Amplifiers(6×30A)	
<b>Model</b>	<b>PAC60Ci</b>
Current output	6 × 0~30A RMS
Max. output power	>450VA(30A output)
Input signal-Analog, Gain	Standard: Input signal: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 4.5A/V Option: Input signal: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 3A/V
Input signal-Digital (optional)	Support Aurora protocol communication
Current accuracy	0.2%(0.5~30A)
Current typical accuracy	<0.1%
Differential input impedance	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	$\leq 0.2\%$
Linearity	$\leq 0.2\%$
Phase accuracy	0.2°
Frequency range	DC~5kHz $\pm 1dB$
Step response	< 20us
Input/output delay	< 20us
Power supply	<b>3 phase</b> 380V AC 50/60 Hz
Chassis	4U 19 inches



# PA30Bi, PA30Bi-H, PA60Bi



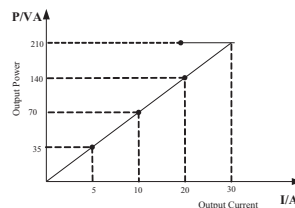
Front View



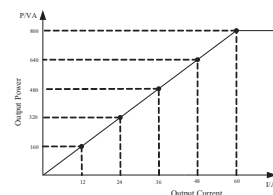
Rear View

## Technical Data

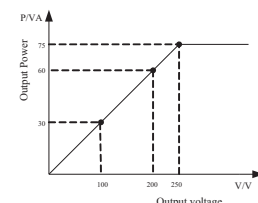
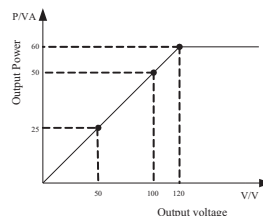
3 Phase Current Amplifier and 4 Phase Voltage Amplifier			
Model	PA30Bi	PA30Bi-H	PA60Bi
Current output	3 × 0~30A RMS	3 × 0~30A RMS	3 × 0~60A RMS
Max. output power	>450VA(30A output)	>450VA(30A output)	>800VA (60A output)
Input signal-Analog, Gain	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10$ Vpek), Gain: 4.5A/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16$ Vpek), Gain: 3A/V	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10$ Vpek), Gain: 4.5A/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16$ Vpek), Gain: 3A/V	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10$ Vpek), Gain: 9A/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16$ Vpek), Gain: 6A/V
Input signal-Digital (optional)	Support Aurora protocol	Support Aurora protocol	Support Aurora protocol
Current accuracy	0.2%(0.5-30A)	0.2%(0.5-30A)	0.2%(0.5A-60A)
Current typical accuracy	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%
Differential input impedance	20k	20k	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	$\leq 0.2\%$	$\leq 0.2\%$	$\leq 0.2\%$
Linearity	$\leq 0.2\%$	$\leq 0.2\%$	$\leq 0.2\%$
Phase accuracy	0.2°	0.2°	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-5kHz $\pm 1$ dB	DC-5kHz $\pm 1$ dB	DC-5kHz $\pm 1$ dB
Step response	< 20us	< 20us	< 20us
Input/output delay	< 20us	< 20us	< 20us
Voltage output	4 × 0~120V RMS	4 × 0~250V RMS	4 × 0~120V RMS
Max. output power	>60VA(120V output)	>75VA(250V output)	>60VA(120V output)
Input signal, Gain	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10$ Vpek), Gain: 20V/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16$ Vpek), Gain: 12V/V	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10$ Vpek), Gain: 40V/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16$ Vpek), Gain: 24V/V	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10$ Vpek), Gain: 20V/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16$ Vpek), Gain: 12V/V
Voltage accuracy	<0.1%(5V~120V)	<0.2%(5V~250V)	<0.1%(5V~120V)
Voltage typical accuracy	<0.05%	<0.1%	<0.05%
Differential input impedance	20k	20k	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	$\leq 0.1\%$	$\leq 0.1\%$	$\leq 0.1\%$
Linearity	$\leq 0.1\%$	$\leq 0.2\%$	$\leq 0.1\%$
Phase accuracy	0.2°	0.2°	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-5kHz $\pm 1$ dB	DC-3kHz $\pm 1$ dB	DC-5kHz $\pm 1$ dB
Step response	< 20us	< 80us	< 20us
Input/output delay	< 20us	< 80us	< 20us
Power supply	3 phase 380V AC 50/60 Hz	3 phase 380V AC 50/60 Hz	3 phase 380V AC 50/60 Hz
Chassis	4U 19 inches	4U 19 inches	4U 19 inches



Voltage Amplifiers (120V) Power



Voltage Amplifiers (250V) Power



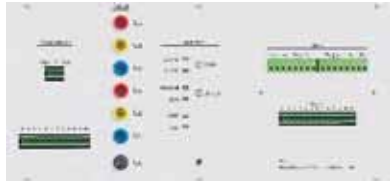
## PAV250Bi, PAV120Bi



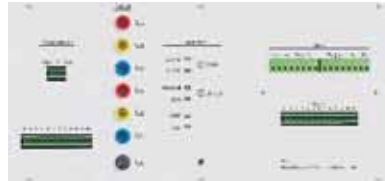
PAV250Bi front view



PAV120Bi front view



PAV250Bi rear view

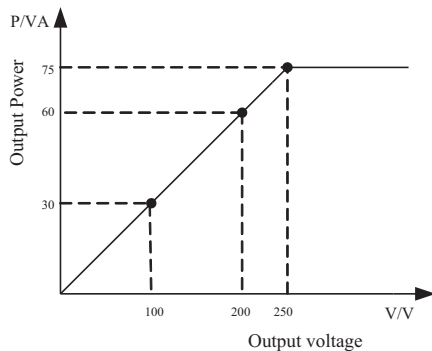


PAV120Bi rear view

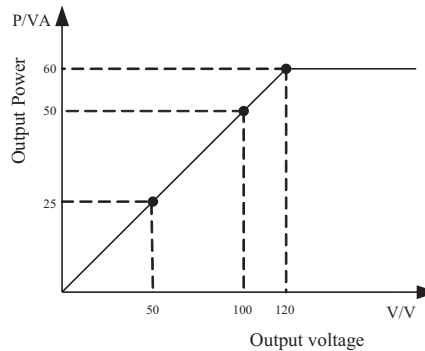
## Technical Data

	6 Phase Voltage Amplifier (6 × 250V)	6 Phase Voltage Amplifier (6 × 120V)
Model	PAV250Bi	PAV120Bi
Voltage output	6 × 0~250V RMS	6 × 0~120V RMS
Max. output power	>75VA(250V output)	>60VA(120V output)
Input signal-Analog, Gain	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS (±10Vpek), Gain: 40V/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS (±16Vpek), Gain: 24V/V	Standard: 0~7.07V RMS (±10Vpek), Gain: 20V/V Option: 0~11.31V RMS (±16Vpek), Gain: 12V/V
Input signal-Digital (optional)	Support Aurora protocol communication	Support Aurora protocol communication
Voltage accuracy	<0.2%(5V-250V)	<0.1%(5V-120V)
Voltage typical accuracy	<0.1%	<0.05%
Differential input impedance	20k	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	≤ 0.1%	≤ 0.1%
Linearity	≤ 0.2%	≤ 0.1%
Phase accuracy	0.2°	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-3kHz±1dB	DC-5kHz±1dB
Step response	<80us	<20us
Input/output delay	<80us	<20us
Power supply	3 phase 380V AC	3 phase 380V AC
Chassis	4U 19 inches	4U 19 inches

Voltage amplifiers (250V) Power:



Voltage amplifiers (120V) Power:





# Portable

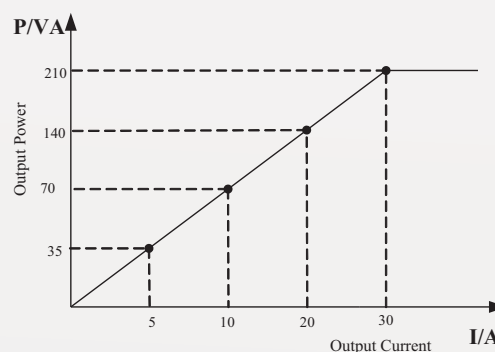
## PAC60Cip



### Technical Data

6 Phase Current Amplifier (6 × 30A)	
Model	PAC60Cip
Current output	6 × 0~30A RMS
Max. output power	>210VA(30A output)
Input signal, Gain	Standard: Input signal: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 6A/V Option 1: Input signal: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 4.5A/V Option 2: Input signal: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 3A/V
Current accuracy	0.2%(0.5-30A)
Current typical accuracy	<0.1%
Differential input impedance	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	$\leq 0.2\%$
Linearity	$\leq 0.2\%$
Phase accuracy	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$
Step response	< 20us
Input/output delay	< 20us
Power supply	Single phase 110/220V AC 50/60 Hz
Chassis	4U

PAC60Cip



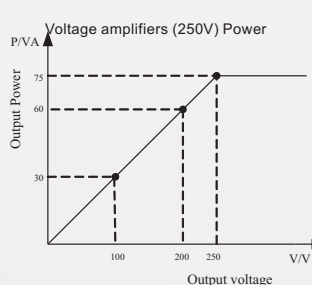
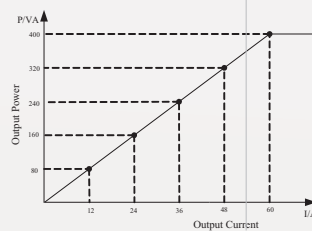
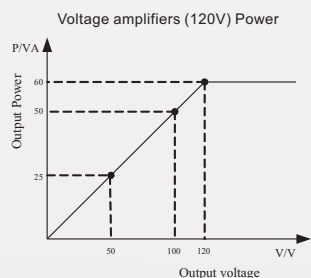
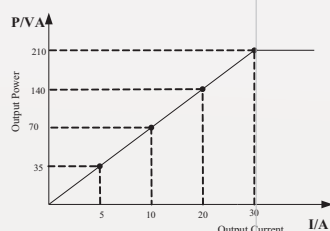
# PA30Bip, PA30Bip-H, PA60Bip



## Technical Data

### 3 Phase Current Amplifier and 4 Phase Voltage Amplifier

Model	PA30Bip	PA30Bip-H	PA60Bip
Current output	3 × 0~30A RMS	3 × 0~30A RMS	3×0~60A RMS
Max. output power	>210VA(30A output)	>210VA(30A output)	>800VA (60A output)
Input signal, Gain	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 6A/V Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 4.5A/V Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 3A/V	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 6A/V Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 4.5A/V Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 3A/V	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 12A/V Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 9A/V Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 6A/V
Current accuracy	0.2%(0.5~30A)	0.2%(0.5~30A)	0.2%(0.5~60A)
Current typical accuracy	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%
Differential input impedance	20k	20k	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	≤0.2%	≤0.2%	≤0.2%
Linearity	≤0.2%	≤0.2%	≤0.2%
Phase accuracy	0.2°	0.2°	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$
Step response	<20us	<20us	<20us
Input/output delay	<20us	<20us	<20us
Voltage output	4 × 0~120V RMS	4 × 0~250V RMS	4 × 0~120V RMS
Max. output power	>60VA(120V output)	>75VA(250V output)	>60VA(120V output)
Input signal, Gain	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 25V/V Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 20V/V Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 12V/V	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 50V/V Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 40V/V Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 24V/V	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 25V/V Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 20V/V Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 12V/V
Voltage accuracy	<0.1%(5V~120V)	<0.2%(5V~250V)	<0.1%(5V~120V)
Voltage typical accuracy	<0.05%	<0.1%	<0.05%
Differential input impedance	20k	20k	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	≤0.1%	≤0.1%	≤0.1%
Linearity	≤0.1%	≤0.2%	≤0.1%
Phase accuracy	0.2°	0.2°	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$	DC-3kHz $\pm 1dB$	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$
Step response	<20us	<80us	<20us
Input/output delay	<20us	<80us	<20us
Power supply	Single phase 110/220V AC 50/60 Hz	Single phase 110/220V AC 50/60 Hz	Single phase 110/220V AC 50/60 Hz
Chassis	4U	4U	4U



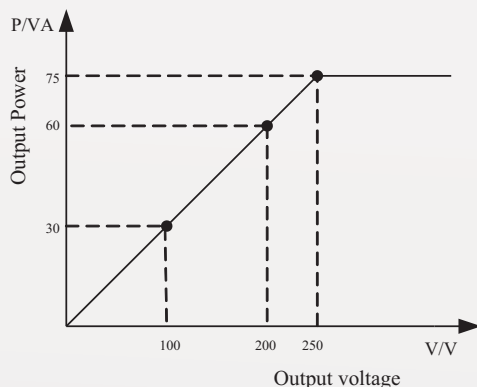
# PAV250Bip, PAV120Bip



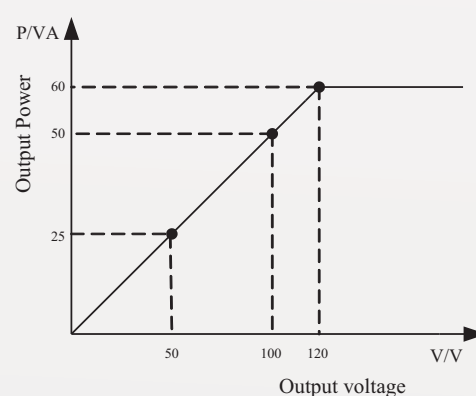
## Technical Data

	6 Phase Voltage Amplifier (6 × 250V)	6 Phase Voltage Amplifier (6 × 120V)
<b>Model</b>	<b>PAV250Bip</b>	<b>PAV120Bip</b>
Voltage output	6× 0~250V RMS 6× 0~300V RMS (optional)	6 × 0~120V RMS
Max. output power	>75VA(250V/300V output)	>60VA(120V output)
Input signal, Gain	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 50V/V; Gain: 60V/V (300V output, optional) Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 40V/V; Gain: 45V/V (300V output, optional) Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 24V/V; Gain: 30V/V (300V output, optional)	Standard: 0~5V RMS ( $\pm 7.07V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 25V/V Option 1: 0~7.07V RMS ( $\pm 10V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 20V/V Option 2: 0~11.31V RMS ( $\pm 16V_{pek}$ ), Gain: 12V/V
Voltage accuracy	<0.2%(5V~250V)	<0.1%(5V~120V)
Voltage typical accuracy	<0.1%	<0.05%
Differential input impedance	20k	20k
Harmonic distortion ratio	$\leq 0.1\%$	$\leq 0.1\%$
Linearity	$\leq 0.2\%$	$\leq 0.1\%$
Phase accuracy	0.2°	0.2°
Frequency range	DC-3kHz $\pm 1dB$	DC-5kHz $\pm 1dB$
Step response	<80us	<20us
Input/output delay	<80us	<20us
Power supply	Single phase 110/220V AC 50/60 Hz	Single phase 110/220V AC 50/60 Hz
Chassis	3U	3U

Voltage amplifiers (250V) Power:



Voltage amplifiers (120V) Power:



## Panel Configuration for panel mount type amplifier

### Amplifier output display

The in-built sampling unit in the amplifier is designed to sample the real time output signal and the output value for each current/voltage channel will be displayed in the display area.

### LED indicator for amplifier working status

- a) Power On display
- b) Operation display
- c) Overheat display
- d) Current open circuit display
- e) Voltage short circuit display



### Amplifier outputs

### Three phase power supply switch

### Panel control button

- a) High power output button
- b) Output pause button

### Amplifier protection

The following protection is designed for current/voltage amplifier

- a) Current open-circuit
- b) Voltage short-circuit
- c) Overload
- d) Overhead



### Main power supply

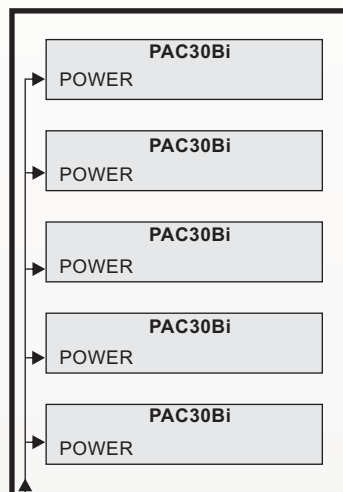
Three phase power supply will be used to drive the amplifier and can be designed according to customer requirement, such as 240Vac, 380Vac, 400Vac, etc.

## Why three phase power supply is considered?

Once a number of amplifiers and generate the maximum power at the same time, the power consumption of the main power supply may become huge. If there is single power supply it may cause the unbalance for the three phase power supply system.

In the following example 5 PAC30Bi amplifier units (6\*30A) are mounted on the panel. The maximum of main supply power for each unit is about 2.5-3.0kVA and the total power supply requirement is 12.5-15kVA. If 15kVA power is supplied by single phase power supply source unbalance will be caused.. This is the reason why we design three phase main supply on the panel.

**Power supply and distribution**



Main supply:  
three phase 380Vac

## Why large output power is required?

1. The length of cable connecting amplifier and RTDS system
2. Quantity of relays which need to be connected together

Relations between cable type/length and output power can be better explained with the following table.

### Calculation condition:

1. Relay impedance : 0.1-0.2 ohm
2. Cable type: 4 sq mm at 25 °C

### Relations between the compliance voltage of current output and cable length

	Current Output (A)	Power Output (VA)	Compliance Voltage (V)	Max Load(ohm)	Recommended Cable Length (M)
<b>PONOVO 30Bi/60Bi</b>	7.5A(L-N)	120	16	2.13	10~20
	22.5A(L-N)	342	15.2	0.68	4~8
	30A(L-N)	458	15	0.5	2~4
	50A(3L-N)	600	12	0.24	1~2
	180A(3L-N) 6×30A	1260	7	0.26	1~2
<b>Other brands</b>	7.5A(L-N)	70	9.3	1.24	6~12
	22.5A(3L-N)	210	9.3	0.41	2~4
	30A(3L-N)	200	6.66	0.22	1~2
	50A(3L-N)	160	3.2	0.06	0

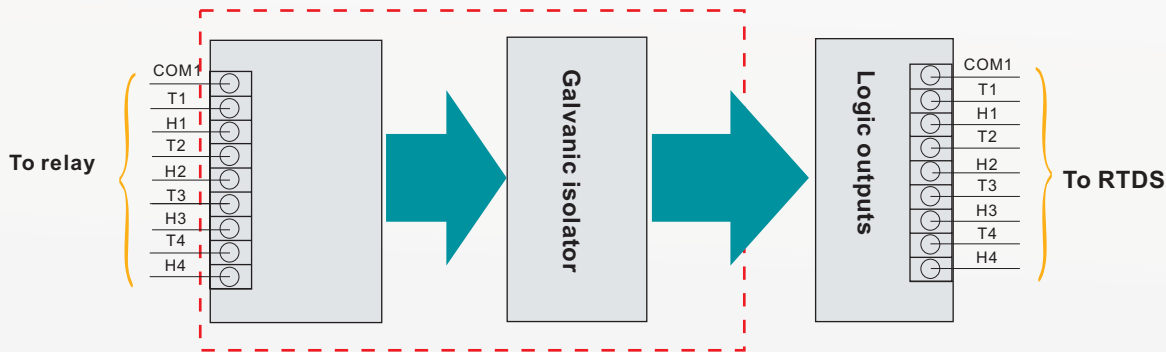
## Optional accessories

### PDA24/PDA36 : the binary input & output converter

It is used to create galvanic isolation between protective relay and RTDS system

Inputs : 24 or 36 binary inputs, dry or wet (15-250Vdc)

Outputs : compatible to TTL, CMOS , Opto-coupler

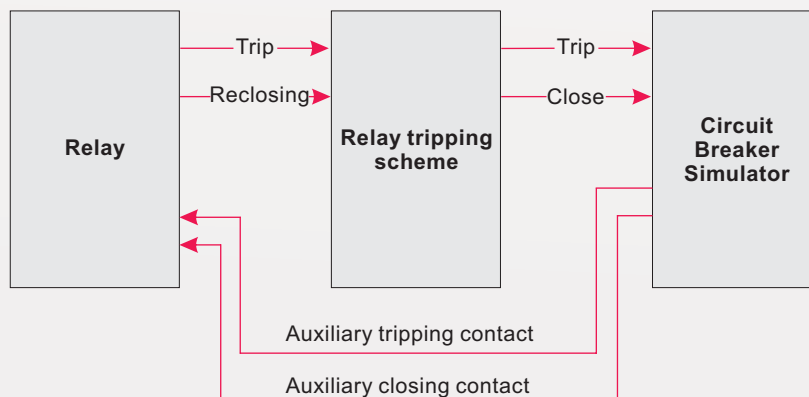


### PSS series Circuit Breaker Simulator

**Application:** simulate circuit breaker operation

**Features:**

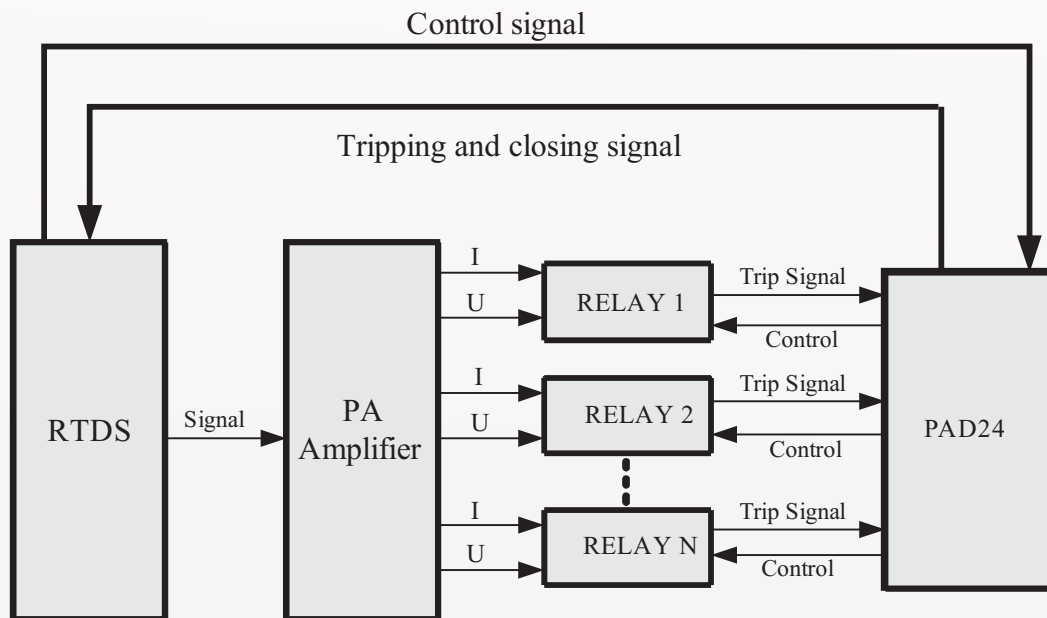
- Can select 3 pole or 1 pole tripping
- Separate coil for single closing and single tripping
- Can simulate circuit breaker failure
- Separate settings for tripping and closing time
- Separate settings for tripping and closing current
- Provide circuit breaker auxiliary contacts for complex test applications
- Can select single tripping coil and two tripping coils



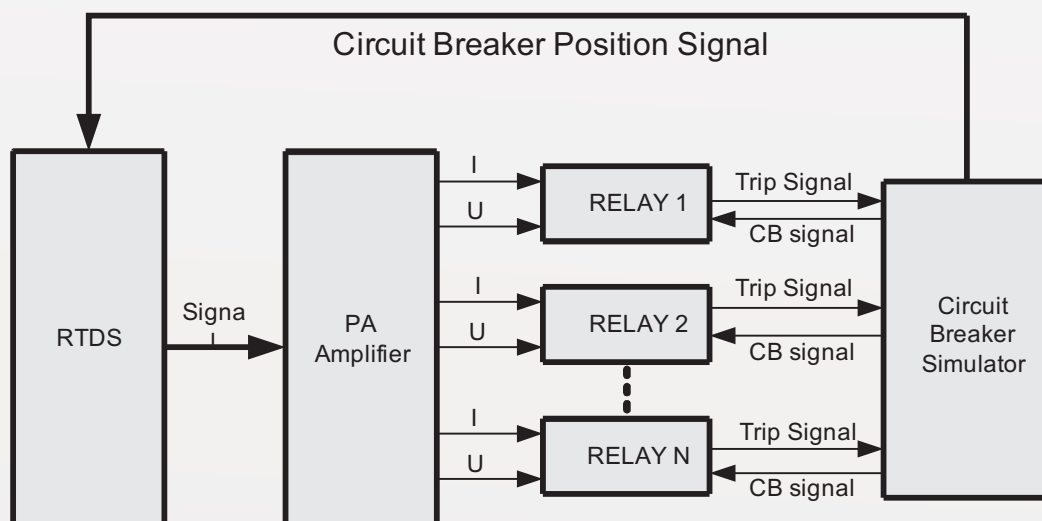


## Typical Application Example

### Relay Test Simulation – with PAD24



### Relay Scheme Simulation - with Circuit Breaker Simulator



## Project Examples

\*State Grid Consttuction Company Limited



\*Beijing Sifang Automation Co.,Ltd



\*East China Electric  
Power Test & Research Institute



\*North China EPRI



\*State Grid Nanjing Automation Research Institute



# PONOVO Amplifier Reference List

Customer Name	Country	Voltage Source	Current Source
<b>2002</b>			
Sichuan Electrical Power Research Institute	China	18*120V	9*60A/3*200A
<b>2003</b>			
Shandong Electrical Power Research Institute	China	12*120V	9*60A
East China Electric Power Test & Research Institute	China	24*120V	9*60A/6*200A
NARI Group Corporation	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
State Grid Nanjing Automation CO.,LTD	China	60*120V	27*60A/12*200A
State Grid Nanjing Automation Research Institute	China	196*120V	27*60A/56*30A
Beijing Yiqun Engineering Consultant Co., LTD	China	12*120V	63*30A
State Grid Construction Company Limited	China	60*120V	66*30A/30*60A
North China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	36*120V	12*60A/18*30A/6*200A
<b>2004</b>			
Xi'an Jiaotong University	China	18*120V	6*60A/3*200A
Beijing Sifang Automation Co., LTD	China	56*120V	42*60A/9*200A/30*30A
Fujian Electrical Power Research Institute	China	14*120V	6*30A/3*200A
Jiangsu Electrical Power Research Institute	China	20*120V	9*60A/6*200A
Beijing Sifang Automation Co.,LTD	China	56*120V	42*60A/6*200A
<b>2005</b>			
Tianjin University	China	16*120V	12*60A
East China Electric Power Test & Research Institute	China	24*120V	9*60A/6*200A
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
Beijing Sifang Automation Co., LTD	China	56*120V	42*60A/9*200A/30*30A
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
China Southern Power Grid CO.,LTD	China	108*120V	54*60A/30*30A/6*200A
China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	242*120V	78*60A/87*30A/15*200A
<b>2006</b>			
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	242*120V	78*60A/87*30A/15*200A
South China University of Technology	China	12*120V	9*60A
<b>2007</b>			
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	242*120V	78*60A/87*30A/15*200A
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
NARI Group Corporation	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
Beijing Yiqun Engineering Consultant Co., LTD	China	12*120V	63*30A
State Grid Construction Company Limited	China	60*120V	66*30A/30*60A
State Grid Nanjing Automation CO.,LTD	China	60*120V	27*60A/12*200A
State Grid Nanjing Automation Research Institute	China	196*120V	27*60A/56*30A
Hebei Electrical Power Research Institute	China	24*120V	12*60A/6*30A/3*200A
Shanxi Electrical Power Research Institute	China	6*120V	6*200A
Shanghai Electric Power Transmission & Distribution Group	China	14*120V	6*60A/3*200A
<b>2008</b>			
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
VNIIR,JSC	Russia	12*120V	9*200A
China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	242*120V	78*60A/87*30A/15*200A
Beijing Yiqun Engineering Consultant Co., LTD	China	12*120V	63*30A
State Grid Construction Company Limited	China	60*120V	66*30A/30*60A
Tsinghua University	China	6*120V	3*30A/3*30A/6*200A
Zhejiang University	China	24*120V	18*30A
Jiangxi Electrical Power Research Institute	China	16*120V	24*60A
Inner Mongolia Electrical Power Research Institute	China	24*120V	8*60A/12*30A
Chongqing Electrical Power Research Institute	China	12*120V	24*60A/6*200A
Anhui Power Electric Test & Research Institute	China	16*120V	12*60A/9*30A
<b>2009</b>			
Beijing Jiaotong University	China	14*120V	9*60A/6*30A
China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	242*120V	78*60A/87*30A/15*200A
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
China Agricultural University	China	18*120V	9*60A/6*30A/3*200A
North China Electric Power University	China	18*120V	12*60A/6*200A
Shanxi North West Grid Technology Center	China	10*120V	6*60A/3*200A
<b>2010</b>			
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
Experiment & Verification Center of State Grid	China	200*120V	27*60A/123*30A
Electric Power Research Institute	China	242*120V	78*60A/87*30A/15*200A
China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
NARI Group Corporation	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
Shandong Electric Power College	China	12*120V	9*30A
State Grid of Electrical Power Research Institute	China	200*120V	27*60A/123*30A



Customer Name	Country	Voltage Source	Current Source
<b>2011</b>			
Washington State University	USA	6*250V	6*30A
National Research University "Moscow Power Engineering Institute" (MPEI)	Russia	12*120V	6*30A/6*60A
State Grid of China Technology College	China	48*120V	15*60A/21*30A
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
China Electrical Power Research Institute	China	242*120V	78*60A/87*30A/15*200A
Beijing Sifang Automation Co., LTD	China	56*120V	42*60A/9*200A/30*30A
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
Wuhan University	China	4*120V	9*30A
Xi'an High Voltage Apparatus Research Institute Co., Ltd	China	18*120V	6*60A/3*200A
Zhejiang Electrical Power Research Institute	China	20*120V	27*30A
<b>2012</b>			
"NTC EES"	Russia	12*250V	6*30A/ 3*60A
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
NARI Group Corporation	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
Southwest Jiaotong University	China	8*120V	18*30A
Shanghai University of Electric Power	China	12*120V	12*60A/3*200A
<b>2013</b>			
Kazan National Research Technical University	Russia	6*120V	6*30A
Zhejiang Electrical Power Research Institute	China	20*120V	27*30A
NTC EES	Russia	6*250V	6*30A
Shanghai Electric	China	24*120V	18*30A
Inner Mongolia University of Technology	China	16*120V	6*60A/12*30A
NARI Group Corporation	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
South China University of Technology	China	20*120V	15*30A
CLP Power Engineering Co., LTD Purell	China	120*120V	90*30A
Shanghai Electric Group Co., Ltd	China	24*120V	18*30A
Xian XD Power Systems Co., Ltd	China	16*120V	12*60A
The 704 Research Institute of China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation	China	8*120V	6*30A
<b>2014</b>			
Tecon	Russia	6*120V	6*30A
Tomsk Polytechnic University (TPU)	Russia	6*120V	6*30A
CJSC ELAB"	Russia	6*120V	6*30A
RTDS Technologies Inc	Russia	/	6*30A*2
RTDS Technologies Inc	Russia	6*120V*2	/
CONECTA	Chile	/	6*30A
CONECTA	Chile	6*120V	/
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
South China University of Technology	China	24*120V	18*30A
Liao Ning Electrical Power Research Institute	China	32*120V	6*200A/18*30A/6*60A
Shandong Electrical Power Research Institute	China	12*120V	9*60A/3*200A
Jiang Su Electrical Power Research Institute	China	44*120V	15*60A/18*30A/6*200A
Experiment & Verification Center of State Grid Electric Power Research Institute	China	200*120V	27*60A/123*30A
NARI Group Corporation	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
China Southern Power Grid	China	184*120V	54*60A/60*30A/6*200A
<b>2015</b>			
Xi'an Jiao Tong University	China	20*120Vv	18*30A
Hua Dian Electric Power Research Institute	China	36*120V	12*60A/24*30A/6*200A
South China University of Technology	China	24*120V	18*30A
China Southern Power Grid	China	184*120V	54*60A/60*30A/6*200A
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
Taiyuan University of Technology	China	8*120V	6*30A
<b>2016</b>			
Taiyuan University of Technology	China	8*120V	6*30A
Si Chuan Electrical Power Research Institute	China	64*120V	9*60A/3*200A/48*30A
China Southern Power Grid	China	184*120V	54*60A/60*30A/6*200A
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
NARI Group Corporation	China	196*120V	42*60A/210*30A/12*200A
XJ Group CO.,LTD	China	146*120V	138*60A/3*200A
Beijing Sifang Automation Co., LTD	China	56*120V	42*60A/9*200A/30*30A
Zhe Jiang Electrical Power Research Institute	China	20*120V	27*30A/3*200A
University of Manchester	UK	3*30A	6*30A
Opal-RT Technologies Inc.	Canada	3*30A	/
<b>2017</b>			
Liao Ning EPRI	China	32*120V	6*200A/18*30A/6*60A
NR Electric CO.,LTD	China	152*120V	78*60A/24*30A/24*10A/3*200A
Russian Telecom Equipment Company (RTEC)	Russia	12*120V	30*30A
Electrical Energy Research Center (CEPEL)	Brazil	12*30A	/



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